# 1996-97 Information Technology Services - Medicine Annual Report Highlights

# The network and major information resources

- Electronic mail and MEDLINE are the most important electronic resources at the Medical Center, from the perspective of the proportion of the Medical Center who use them *and* who consider them crucial to their work. One-half of Hospital residents and nurses and faculty, students, and M&P staff at the Schools of Medicine and Nursing use electronic mail and consider it crucial to their work and 40% use MEDLINE and rate it crucial. Approximately one-quarter (28%) use the Web and rate it crucial.
- Controlling for population increases, the number of networked computers has increased by 51% in the past year. This year one in every two computers at the Schools of Medicine and Nursing is connected to the campus network, compared to one in three last year.
- Controlling for population increases, the number of electronic mail users has increased by 32%, bringing the number of electronic mail users per computer to 1.3.
- Use of all major information resources except Biomed VAX molecular biology programs increased by at least one-third from last year. The molecular biology programs were the only resource whose use dropped, due both to migration from this fee-for-service resource to free Web and microcomputer-based resources and an effort to reduce use of student accounts by labs.
- The largest increase was for Current Contents, which increased 495% as a result of being moved from Basis, as a fee-for-service resource, to Ovid, as a resource free to users.
- Use of computers and library resources from off-campus has increased by, respectively, 20% and 42% since last year. Approximately one-third of the Medical Center community uses library resources and 72% use computers from home or an off-campus office.

# The Web

- Use of the Medical Center Web service increased by 149% in the past year.
- The home pages of the following five sites accounted for 13% of all Web page requests: the Medical Center, the Medical Library, the School of Medicine, the Center for Advanced Instructional Media, and MedMenu.
- The greatest increases in use of the Web site are by the Yale community and people connecting from major network providers. Yale usage now accounts for 31% of IP addresses connecting to the site, up from 16% last year. The number of IP addresses connecting to the site from major network providers has more than tripled. With an increase of 34%, the number of US government and military IP addresses connecting showed the smallest growth.

# Help Desk and Desktop Support

- Approximately half of faculty and M&P staff have used the Help Desk (48%) or Desktop Support (53%) in the past six months. On average, 953 individuals call the Help Desk each month; about half as many (467) connect to the ITS-Med Web site each month.
- The most common calls to the Help Desk are from people experiencing problems with microcomputers or printers, reporting network problems, or ordering new services. Together, these three categories account for one-half of all calls.

# Library public workstations

- The following five resources account for 90% of connections from the Medical Library's public workstations: Biomed VAX sessions, the Web, MEDLINE, the Yale Library Catalog, and Pantheon/Minerva sessions. On average per workstation per day, users connect 12 times to the Biomed VAX, 9 times to the Web, 5 times to MEDLINE, 3 times to the Yale Library Catalog, and twice to Pantheon/Minerva.
- Of the seven major groupings of resources, usage increased from last year in email/news/network, word processing & utilities, and medical education.
- Approximately half (53%) of the 126 resources were used less this year than last year.

# Hospital clinical workstations

- The most heavily used resources at the Hospital's clinical workstations are CCSS, the Clinical Laboratory, the Web, and Groupwise electronic mail. Together they account for 80% of usage. CCSS is used an average of 6 times per workstation per day, the Clinical Laboratory 5 times, the Web 3 times, and Groupwise once.
- The resources whose use underwent the greatest growth from at the Hospital's clinical workstations are ChartView, Surgical Pathology, EPIC, the Web, CCSS, Micromedex, Clinical laboratory, Wordperfect. Usage of each doubled or more.
- Despite the fact that the number of clinical workstations at the Hospital increased from 72 to 100 in the past year, some resources showed flat or negative growth. They were: a utility to locate Clinical Workstation, Rosen's Emergency Medicine, the Yale Library Catalog, STAT!-Reference, Little Brown Handbooks, Merck Manual, and the YNHH Physician Phone Book.

# **Information Technology Services - Medicine Annual Report**

July 1996-June 1997

# **Overall resource usage**

| Overall resource usage                   |              |               |              |                  |
|--|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|
|  | # o          | of connection | ns           | % change from    |
| <u>Type of application</u>               | <u>96-97</u> | <u>95-96</u>  | <u>94-95</u> | <u>last year</u> |
| Biomed Vax                               | 756,078      | 610,771       | 473,929      | 24%              |
| # of logons/user/month                   | 36           | 31            | 29           | 16%              |
| CINAHL                                   | 4,400        | 3,318         | -            | 33%              |
| Clinical Reporting System                | 6,588        | 3,829         | -            | 72%              |
| % of Med. Center community using         | 13%          | -             | -            | -                |
| mean rating of importance*               | 2.8          | -             | -            | -                |
| Core Biomedical Collection               | 9,432        | -             | -            | -                |
| % of Med. Center community using         | 51%          | -             | -            | -                |
| mean rating of importance*               | 2.7          | -             | -            | -                |
| Current Contents                         | 33,824       | 5,684         | 6,927        | 495%             |
| % of Med. Center community using         | 47%          | -             | -            | -                |
| mean rating of importance*               | 2.4          | -             | -            | -                |
| Electronic mail (# messages sent)        | 5,551,564    | 3,000,528     | -            | 85%              |
| # of messages/user/month                 | 122          | 100           | -            | 22%              |
| % of Med. Center community using         | 86%          | 78%           | 70%          | 10%              |
| mean rating of importance*               | 1.6          | -             | -            | -                |
| Health Planning & Administration         | 4,279        | 2,528         | -            | 69%              |
| Medline                                  | 194,061      | 142,494       | 101,154      | 36%              |
| % of Med. Center community using         | 84%          | 76%           | 76%          | 11%              |
| mean rating of importance*               | 1.8          | -             | -            | -                |
| Medical Center World Wide Web            | 5,046,538    | 2,028,988     | -            | 149%             |
| % of Med. Center community using         | 87%          | 72%           | 48%          | 21%              |
| mean rating of importance*               | 2.0          | -             | -            | -                |
| Medical Center home page                 | 344,245      | 75,491        | -            | 356%             |
| Hospital home page                       | 15,646       | 10,367        | -            | 51%              |
| School of Medicine home page             | 74,360       | 42,306        | -            | 76%              |
| Medical Library home page                | 124,463      | 47,310        | -            | 163%             |
| Molecular biology programs               | 2,110        | 2,479         | 2,321        | -15%             |
| *importance was rated on a 5-point scale | where 1-cru  | cial and 5-u  | seless       |                  |

# \*importance was rated on a 5-point scale, where 1=crucial and 5=useless

| off-campus usage         | % of Medica  |              |              |                  |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
|                          | <u>96-97</u> | <u>95-96</u> | <u>94-95</u> | <u>last year</u> |
| Use of computers         | 72%          | 60%          | 61%          | 20%              |
| Use of library resources | 34%          | 24%          | -            | 42%              |

#### **Background information** Schools of Hospital Medicine & Nursir 1996-97 1995-96 1996-97 1995-96 Personal computers 2,200 2,200 7,000 7,000 Electronic mail users 1,000 1,000 5,492 4,089 Networked computers 1,575 1,575 3,800 2,500 Full-time faculty 1,370 1,270 --Medical & graduate students -907 -1,155 Residents & postdocs 440 916 388 1,090 Full-time staff 3,625 4,600 2,230 2,392 Nursing staff 1,312 1,250 --Number of beds 900 900 --

# Help Desk: January 1997-June 1997

|                              |             |                     | res                 | olved by | resolved        |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------|
|                              |             | <b>Type of call</b> | <u># of calls H</u> | elp Desk | <u>next day</u> |
| Total calls                  | 14,848      | PC/printer          | 2,322               | 49%      | 83%             |
| Calls per day                | 117         | Network             | 2,302               | 66%      | 85%             |
| % of clients using/moi       | 27%         | New order           | 2,285               | 48%      | 54%             |
| % of School using in (       | 48%         | Transfer            | 1,867               | 98%      | 99%             |
| # of callers/month           | 953         | Email/Schedulii     | 1,706               | 91%      | 90%             |
| # of Yale affiliates         | 467         | Information req     | 1,362               | 98%      | 97%             |
| using Web page/mont          | h           | Status inquiry      | 1,271               | 95%      | 97%             |
| % rating 'very skilled'      | 45%         | Admin systems       | 551                 | 60%      | 78%             |
| on annual survey             |             | Billing             | 406                 | 83%      | 72%             |
| Desktop Support              |             |                     |                     |          |                 |
| % of faculty & staff using   |             | 52%                 |                     |          |                 |
| % rating 'very skilled' on a | annual sur  | 35%                 |                     |          |                 |
| % rating specific service c  | all 'very s | 79%                 |                     |          |                 |

| NetMenu workstation usage              |                | Medical        | Library N       | etMenu           |                | Hosp           | oital NetM      | lenu             |                | Nurs           | sing NetMe     | nu               |
|--|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|  | # of           | f connection   | ns              | % change from    | # of           | f connection   | ns              | % change from    | # of           | connection     | ns             | % change fro     |
| Type of application                    | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u> 1994-95</u> | <u>last year</u> | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u> 1994-95</u> | <u>last year</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>1994-95</u> | <u>last year</u> |
| Medical Education                      | 17,544         | 14,131         | 11,135          | 24%              | -              | -              | -               | -                | -              | -              | -              | -                |
| Bibliographic databases & search tools | 89,003         | 95,027         | 94,268          | -6%              | 23,802         | 17,333         | 9,285           | 37%              | 3,039          | 3,173          | 2,753          | -4%              |
| Full text & factual databases          | 4,525          | 5,515          | 5,682           | -18%             | 33,141         | 19,151         | 7,079           | 73%              | 133            | 133            | 59             | 0%               |
| Grant & research information           | 254            | 1,036          | 1,455           | -75%             | -              | -              | -               | -                | 29             | 23             | 6              | 26%              |
| Clinical assistance                    | 105            | 713            | 870             | -85%             | 622            | 441            | 426             | 41%              | 27             | 27             | 7              | 0%               |
| Email/news/networks                    | 230,623        | 164,434        | 91,656          | 40%              | 128,705        | 50,963         | 2,409           | 153%             | 4,940          | 4,289          | 1,293          | 15%              |
| Word processing & utilities            | 4,691          | 3,349          | 3,211           | 40%              | 20,941         | 10,932         | 295             | 92%              | -              | -              | -              | -                |
| Hospital information systems           | -              | -              | -               | -                | 348,209        | 164,049        | 38,474          | 112%             | -              | -              | -              | -                |
| Procedure recorders                    | -              | -              | -               | -                | 5,311          | 3,748          | 1,530           | 42%              | -              | -              | -              | -                |
| Total                                  | 346,745        | 284,205        | 208,277         | 22%              | 560,731        | 266,617        | 59,498          | 110%             | 8,168          | 7,645          | 4,118          | 7%               |
| connections per workstation            | 12,384         | 13,534         | 9,918           | -8%              | 6,520          | 4,677          | 1,750           | 39%              | 8,168          | 7,645          | 4,118          |                  |

# Medical Center Web 1997 annual usage report

Greater than average growth # of users from Yale Medical Center MedMenu Diagnostic Radiology # of users from major online service providers Obstetrics & Gynecology Orthopaedics & Rehabilitation Scientific Affairs/Grant & Contract Administration Laboratory Medicine Medical Library Computing page

#### Slow growth

School of Medicine application # of users from US government & military Psychiatry Ophthalmology Cell Biology Biomedical Communications C/AIM (7% less usage) School's organizational chart (39% less usage)

|                                   | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>% change</u> |                              | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96 %</u> | change |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------|
| Server total*                     | 5,046,538      | 2,028,988      | 149%            |                              |                |                  |        |
| Who connected                     |                |                |                 | Academic Departments**       |                |                  |        |
| Yale                              | 1,282,683      | 261,510        | 390%            | Anesthesiology               | 4,007          | 2,467            | 62%    |
| other US educational institutions | 593,207        | 382,378        | 55%             | BBS                          | 1,853          | -                | -      |
| US government & military          | 53,631         | 39,894         | 34%             | Boyer Center for Molecular N | 5,821          | 2,408            | 142%   |
| US commercial institutions        | 923,039        | 452,677        | 104%            | Cancer Center                | 5,603          | 2,504            | 124%   |
| US non-profit organizations       | 48,572         | 24,182         | 101%            | Cell Biology                 | 6,059          | 5,203            | 16%    |
| Major online service providers    | 526,977        | 172,287        | 206%            | Cellular & Molecular Physio  | 2,787          | 1,558            | 79%    |
| International                     | 722,470        | 314,305        | 130%            | Child Study Center           | 2,920          | -                | -      |
| # of unique hosts connecting      | 584,553        | 297,398        | 97%             | Comparative Medicine         | 858            | 372              | 131%   |
|                                   |                |                |                 | Dermatology                  | 5,814          | 3,079            | 89%    |
| Medical Center                    | 344,245        | 75,491         | 356%            | Diagnostic Radiology         | 7,105          | 2,315            | 207%   |
| Yale-New Haven Hospital           | 15,646         | 10,367         | 51%             | Epidemiology & Public Heal   | 16,371         | 9,765            | 68%    |
| School of Medicine                | 74,360         | 42,306         | 76%             | Genetics                     | 5,230          | 3,451            | 52%    |
| School of Nursing                 | 6,758          | 3,270          | 107%            | History of Medicine          | 1,223          | 796              | 54%    |
| Major resources                   |                |                |                 | Immunobiology                | 1,820          | -                | -      |
| School's organizational chart     | 809            | 1,266          | -36%            | Internal Medicine            | 3,544          | 2,012            | 76%    |
| Computing page                    | 4,443          | 1,718          | 159%            | Laboratory Medicine          | 2,075          | 776              | 167%   |
| Core research facilities page     | 2,329          | 1,264          | 84%             | Neurobiology                 | 6,394          | 2,828            | 126%   |
| Education page                    | 3,925          | 2,594          | 51%             | Neurology                    | 3,714          | 2,452            | 51%    |
| Emerging Infections Information   | 20,462         | 12,125         | 69%             | Neuroscience Program         | 1,732          | 744              | 133%   |
| Medical Library                   | 124,463        | 47,310         | 163%            | Neurosurgery                 | 772            | -                | -      |
| MedMenu                           | 38,477         | 11,849         | 225%            | Obstetrics & Gynecology      | 3,295          | 1,152            | 186%   |
| Scientific Affairs/Grant & Contra | 9,926          | 3,620          | 174%            | Ophthalmology                | 5,576          | 4,643            | 20%    |
| School of Medicine application    | 6,162          | 4,499          | 37%             | Orthopaedics & Rehabilitatic | 1,572          | 558              | 182%   |
| Yale Faculty Practice             | 3,035          | -              | -               | Pathology                    | 6,914          | 3,314            | 109%   |
| Service departments               |                |                |                 | Pediatrics                   | 2,355          | -                | -      |
| Academic Computing                | 660            | -              | -               | Pharmacology                 | 3,050          | 1,683            | 81%    |
| <b>Biomedical Communications</b>  | 4,258          | 3,839          | 11%             | Physician Associate Program  | 3,509          | -                | -      |
| C/AIM                             | 52,821         | 56,836         | -7%             | Psychiatry                   | 8,944          | 7,320            | 22%    |
| Center for Cell Imaging           | 3,832          | 2,334          | 64%             | Surgery                      | 3,328          | 1,760            | 89%    |
| Copy Center                       | 72             | -              | -               | Therapeutic Radiology        | 299            | -                | -      |
| Desktop Support                   | 12,964         | -              | -               |                              |                |                  |        |
| Systems Support                   | 1,613          | -              | -               |                              |                |                  |        |
| Technology Operations             | 513            | -              | -               |                              |                |                  |        |

\*The server total reflects all html requests made of the server, including images that are part of Web pages.

The departmental totals reported are requests for home pages and do not include requests for other pages within each of these sites.

\*\*Molecular Biochemistry and Biophysics and the Center for Medical Informatics are nto listed because they reside on other servers.

# Details for NetMenu Hospital usage

|  |                | total # of co  | nnections %        | change               |  |                | total # of co  | nnections % (  | change                |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Application                              | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>1994-95</u> fro | o <u>m last year</u> | Application                                | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>1994-95</u> | <u>from last year</u> |
| Hospital information systems             | 348,209        | 164,049        | 38,474             | <b>112</b> %         | Full text and factual databases            | 33,141         | 19,151         | 7,079          | 73%                   |
| CCSS                                     | 179,996        | 83,855         | 19,226             | 115%                 | Accreditation Manuals (6/96)*              | 374            | 21             | -              | 1681%                 |
| ChartView (7/95)*                        | 4,596          | 1,566          | -                  | 193%                 | Delineation of Clinical Privileges (6/96)* | 757            | 30             | -              | 2423%                 |
| Clinical laboratory                      | 155,301        | 74,613         | 17,866             | 108%                 | Harrison's (12/95)*                        | 4,926          | 2,369          | -              | 108%                  |
| Diagnostic Imaging                       | 2,317          | 1,597          | 202                | 45%                  | Little Brown Handbooks                     | 2,635          | 2,654          | 1,623          | -1%                   |
| EPIC                                     | 2,983          | 1,206          | 3                  | 147%                 | Merck Manual                               | 1,416          | 1,534          | 1,229          | -8%                   |
| Surgical Pathology                       | 3,016          | 1,212          | 1,177              | 149%                 | Micromedex                                 | 16,246         | 7,683          | 4,176          | 111%                  |
|  |                |                |                    |                      | New England Journal of Medicine            | 2,931          | 2,071          | -              | 42%                   |
| Bibliographic databases and search tools | 23,802         | 17,333         | 9,285              | <b>37</b> %          | Red Book on Pediatric Infections           | 535            | 367            | 51             | 46%                   |
| CINAHL                                   | 1,968          | 1,305          | 593                | 51%                  | Rosen's Emergency Medicine (12/95)*        | 803            | 439            | -              | 83%                   |
| Health Planning and Administration       | 678            | 540            | 4                  | 26%                  | STAT!-Reference (12/95)*                   | 1,545          | 907            | -              | 70%                   |
| MEDLINE                                  | 19,956         | 14,299         | 7,991              | 40%                  | YNHH Physician Phone Book (12/95)*         | 973            | 1,076          | -              | -10%                  |
| Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)              | 1,200          | 1,189          | 681                | 1%                   |  |                |                |                |                       |
|  |                |                |                    |                      | Email/news/networks                        | 128,705        | 50,963         | 2,409          | 153%                  |
| Procedure recorders                      | 5,311          | 3,748          | 1,530              | 42%                  | Biomed Email                               | 12,570         | 7,610          | 1,394          | 65%                   |
| Emergency (6/97)*                        | 35             | -              | -                  | -                    | GroupWise Email (12/95)*                   | 24,144         | 3,992          | -              | 505%                  |
| Medicine                                 | 1,349          | 883            | 792                | 53%                  | Internet access                            | 91,991         | 39,361         | 1,015          | 134%                  |
| OB/GYN (7/95)*                           | 2,244          | 1,764          | -                  | 27%                  |  |                |                |                |                       |
| Surgery                                  | 1,683          | 1,101          | 738                | 53%                  | Word processing & utilities                | 20,941         | 10,932         | 295            | <b>92</b> %           |
|  |                |                |                    |                      | Clinical Workstation locations (12/95)*    | 1,033          | 555            | -              | 86%                   |
| Clinical assistance                      | 622            | 441            | 426                | 41%                  | Format disk                                | 597            | 283            | 4              | 111%                  |
| Coag Advisor                             | 622            | 441            | 265                | 41%                  | Virus scan                                 | 572            | 357            | 4              | 60%                   |
|  |                |                |                    |                      | Wordperfect                                | 18,739         | 9,737          | 287            | 92%                   |
|  |                |                |                    |                      |  |                |                |                |                       |

#### Details for NetMenu Medical Library usage

| AIDSLINE   224   607   1.011   -633     Biosis   566   1.766   2.850   -689     Books in Print (4/96)*   171   48   -   22569     CINAHL   232   715   1.026   -683     Current Contents   728   1.965   3.951   -683     ERIC (4/96)*   83   8   -   9389     Eureka (3/96)*   75   33   -   1279     Expanded Academic Index   249   725   1.400   -669     Health Planning and Administration   120   416   23   -719     MEDLINE   53,402   56,187   53,810   -59     NLM Locator (3/96)*   6   11   -   -459     PsycINFO   1.363   2,332   3,216   -429     Science Citation Index   1,401   2,168   2,070   -359     Science Citation Sources Directory   1,663   1,871   1,282   -119     Yale Information Sources Directory   1,663   1,871   1,282   -149     Buildog Access (1/96)*   20,   |                                   | total # of connections |                |                |                 |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| and search tools     89,003     95,027     94,268     -6%       AIDSLINE     224     607     1,011     -63%       Biosis     566     1,766     2,850     -668%       Books in Print (4/96)*     171     48     -     226%       CINAHL     232     715     1,026     668%       Current Contents     728     1,965     3,951     663%       Eureka (3/96)*     83     8     -     938%       Eureka (3/96)*     75     33     -     127%       Expanded Academic Index     249     725     1,490     -66%       MEDLINE     53,402     56,187     53,810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -45%       PsyclNFO     1,363     2,332     3,216     -42%       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Search term lookup     51     254     708     -86%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871   | Application                       | <u>1996-97</u>         | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>1994-95</u> | <u>% change</u> |  |  |
| and search tools     89,003     95,027     94,268     -6%       AIDSLINE     224     607     1,011     -63%       Biosis     566     1,766     2,850     -668%       Books in Print (4/96)*     171     48     -     226%       CINAHL     232     715     1,026     668%       Current Contents     728     1,965     3,951     663%       Eureka (3/96)*     83     8     -     938%       Eureka (3/96)*     75     33     -     127%       Expanded Academic Index     249     725     1,490     -66%       MEDLINE     53,402     56,187     53,810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -45%       PsyclNFO     1,363     2,332     3,216     -42%       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Search term lookup     51     254     708     -86%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871   | Bibliographic databases           |                        |                |                |                 |  |  |
| Biols     Biols     Biol     International     International <thinternat< th="">     Interana     Interana</thinternat<>   | • •                               | 89,003                 | 95,027         | 94,268         | -6%             |  |  |
| Books in Print (4/96)*     International Constraints     Inter | AIDSLINE                          | 224                    | 607            | 1.011          | -63%            |  |  |
| CINAHL   232   715   1.026   -688     Current Contents   728   1.965   3.951   -639     ERIC (4/96)*   83   8   -   9389     Eureka (3/96)*   75   33   -   1279     Expanded Academic Index   249   725   1.490   -669     Health Planning and Administration   120   416   23   -719     MEDLINE   53.402   56.187   53.810   -59     NLM Locator (3/96)*   6   11   -   -459     PsycINFO   1.363   2.332   3.216   -429     Science Citation Index   1.401   2.168   2.070   -539     Search term lookup   51   254   708   -809     Yale Information Sources Directory   1.663   1.871   1.282   -119     Yale Information Sources Directory   1.663   1.871   1.282   1909     Yale Information Sources   230,623   164,434   91,656   4098     Biomed Email   122,837   103,964   69,532   189     Bulldog  | Biosis                            | 566                    | 1.766          | 2.850          | -68%            |  |  |
| CINAHL     232     715     1.026     -68%       Current Contents     728     1.965     3.951     -63%       ERIC (4/96)*     83     8     -     938%       Eurek (3/96)*     75     33     -     127%       Expanded Academic Index     249     725     1.490     -66%       Health Planning and Administration     120     416     23     -71%       MEDLINE     53.402     56.187     53.810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -45%       PsycINFO     1.363     2.322     3.216     -42%       Science Citation Index     1.401     2.168     2.070     359       Scarch term lookup     51     254     708     -80%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1.663     1.871     1.282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,669     25,921     22,831     119%       Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532     18%       Bulldog Access (1/96)*  | Books in Print (4/96)*            | 171                    | 48             |                | 256%            |  |  |
| ERIC (4/96)*     Bas     Bas     First     938%       Eureka (3/96)*     75     33     -     127%       Expanded Academic Index     249     725     1,490     -66%       Health Planning and Administration     120     416     23     -71%       MEDLINE     53,402     56,187     53,810     -58%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -45%       PsycINFO     1,363     2,332     3,216     -42%       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Search term lookup     51     254     708     -80%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,669     25,921     22,831     11%       Email/news/networks     230,623     164,434     91,656     40%       Biomed Email     122,837     100,964     69,532     18%       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     3,969     8,411     110     -98%   |                                   | 232                    | 715            | 1.026          | -68%            |  |  |
| Eureka (3/96)*     75     33     -     127%       Expanded Academic Index     249     725     1.490     -669       Health Planning and Administration     120     416     23     -71%       MEDLINE     53.402     56,187     53.810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -42%       Science Citation Index     1.401     2.168     2.070     -33%       Science Citation Index     1.401     2.168     2.071     -34%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1.663     1.871     1.282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28.0623     164.434     91.656 <td>Current Contents</td> <td>728</td> <td>1.965</td> <td>3.951</td> <td>-63%</td>   | Current Contents                  | 728                    | 1.965          | 3.951          | -63%            |  |  |
| Eureka (3/96)*     75     33     -     127%       Expanded Academic Index     249     725     1,490     66%       Health Planning and Administration     120     416     23     71%       MEDLINE     53,402     56,187     53,810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -449       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,069     25,921     22,831  | ERIC (4/96)*                      | 83                     | 8              | -              | 938%            |  |  |
| Expanded Academic Index     249     725     1.490     -66%       Health Planning and Administration     120     416     23     -71%       MEDLINE     53,402     56,187     53,810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -45%       PsycINFO     1,363     2,332     3,216     -42%       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,0623     164,434     91,656     40%       Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532  |                                   | 75                     | 33             | -              | 127%            |  |  |
| Health Planning and Administration     120     416     23     -71%       MEDLINE     53,402     56,187     53,810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -45%       PsycINFO     1,363     2,332     3,216     -42%       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -389%       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -89%       Science Citation Index     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,669     25,921     22,831     11%       Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532     18%       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     44%       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8.441     -       NH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       YaleInfo     196     9.184     11,350     -98% <t< td=""><td></td><td>249</td><td>725</td><td>1,490</td><td>-66%</td></t<>  |                                   | 249                    | 725            | 1,490          | -66%            |  |  |
| MEDLINE     53,402     56,187     53,810     -5%       NLM Locator (3/96)*     6     11     -     -45%       PsycINFO     1,363     2,332     3,216     -42%       Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Search term lookup     51     254     708     -86%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,669     25,921     22,831     119       Email/news/networks     230,623     164,434     91,656     40%       Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532     18%       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     44%       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8,441     -       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       YaleInfo     133     114     216     17%       YaleIn  | 1                                 | 120                    |                | ,              | -71%            |  |  |
| BayelNFO     1.363     2.332     3.216     -429       Science Citation Index     1.401     2.168     2.070     -359       Science Citation Index     1.401     2.168     2.070     -359       Search term lookup     51     254     708     -809       Yale Information Sources Directory     1.663     1.871     1.282     -119       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28.669     25.921     22.831     119       Email/news/networks     230.623     164.434     91.656     409       Biomed Email     122.837     103.964     69.532     189       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     449       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3.969     8.441     -       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -989       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20.937     1,043     -     19079       World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     919       YaleInfo     133     114     216     179  K  | °                                 | 53,402                 | 56.187         | 53.810         | -5%             |  |  |
| Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Search term lookup     51     254     708     80%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,669     25,921     22,831     11%       Email/news/networks     230,623     164,434     91,656     40%       Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532     18%       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     44%       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8,441     -       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -198%       <  | NLM Locator (3/96)*               | 6                      | 11             | -              | -45%            |  |  |
| Science Citation Index     1,401     2,168     2,070     -35%       Search term lookup     51     254     708     80%       Yale Information Sources Directory     1,663     1,871     1,282     -11%       Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)     28,669     25,921     22,831     11%       Email/news/networks     230,623     164,434     91,656     40%       Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532     18%       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     44%       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8,441     -       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -198%       <  | PsycINFO                          | 1,363                  | 2,332          | 3,216          | -42%            |  |  |
| Yale Information Sources Directory   1,663   1,871   1,282   -11%     Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)   28,669   25,921   22,831   11%     Email/news/networks   230,623   164,434   91,656   40%     Biomed Email   122,837   103,964   69,532   18%     Bulldog Access (1/96)*   540   375   -   44%     MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)   -   3,969   8.441   -     NIH gopher   18   748   1,710   -98%     Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*   20,937   1,043   -   1907%     World Wide Web   86.095   45,151   623   91%     YaleInfo   196   9,184   11,350   -98%     word processing & utilities (CRL)   4691   3349   3,211   40%     Epi Info   133   114   216   17%     Excel for Windows (2/96)*   348   124   -   181%     Format disk   95   117   151   -19%     F17 for Windows (2/96)*   161   6   -   258%   | •                                 | 1,401                  | 2,168          | 2,070          | -35%            |  |  |
| Yale Information Sources Directory   1,663   1,871   1,282   -11%     Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)   28,669   25,921   22,831   11%     Email/news/networks   230,623   164,434   91,656   40%     Biomed Email   122,837   103,964   69,532   18%     Bulldog Access (1/96)*   540   375   -   44%     MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)   -   3,969   8.441   -     NIH gopher   18   748   1,710   -98%     Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*   20,937   1,043   -   1907%     World Wide Web   86.095   45,151   623   91%     YaleInfo   196   9,184   11,350   -98%     word processing & utilities (CRL)   4691   3349   3,211   40%     Epi Info   133   114   216   17%     Excel for Windows (2/96)*   348   124   -   181%     Format disk   95   117   151   -19%     F17 for Windows (2/96)*   161   6   -   258%   | Search term lookup                | 51                     | 254            | 708            | -80%            |  |  |
| Email/news/networks     230,623     164,434     91,656     40%       Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532     18%       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     44%       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8,441       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     196     9,184     11,350     -98%       Word Processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       FIP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     288%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131  |                                   | 1,663                  | 1,871          | 1,282          | -11%            |  |  |
| Biomed Email     122,837     103,964     69,532     188       Bulldog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     449       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8,441     11       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -989       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     196     9,184     11,350     -988       word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -298%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%   | Yale Library Catalog (OPAC)       | 28,669                 | 25,921         | 22,831         | 11%             |  |  |
| Buildog Access (1/96)*     540     375     -     44%       MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8,441       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     196     9,184     11,350     -98%       word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -198%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%  | Email/news/networks               | 230,623                | 164,434        | 91,656         | 40%             |  |  |
| MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)     -     3,969     8,441       NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     196     9,184     11,350     -88%       word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       F1P for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     2583%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -644%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%   | Biomed Email                      | 122,837                | 103,964        | 69,532         | 18%             |  |  |
| NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86.095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     196     9,184     11,350     -     98%       word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       FTP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     258%       Winds Appraisal     9     25     -644%     Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%  | Bulldog Access (1/96)*            | 540                    | 375            | · -            | 44%             |  |  |
| NIH gopher     18     748     1,710     -98%       Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*     20,937     1,043     -     1907%       World Wide Web     86.095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     196     9,184     11,350     -     98%       word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       FTP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     258%       Winds Appraisal     9     25     -644%     Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%  | MEDINFO (Yale-New Haven gopher)   | -                      | 3,969          | 8,441          |                 |  |  |
| World Wide Web     86,095     45,151     623     91%       YaleInfo     196     9,184     11,350     -98%       word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       FIP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     2583%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%   |                                   | 18                     | 748            | 1,710          | -98%            |  |  |
| Yalelnfo     196     9,184     11,350     -98%       word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%  | Pantheon/Minerva (3/96)*          | 20,937                 | 1,043          | -              | 1907%           |  |  |
| word processing & utilities (CRL)     4691     3349     3,211     40%       Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       FTP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     2583%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%  | World Wide Web                    | 86,095                 | 45,151         | 623            | 91%             |  |  |
| Epi Info     133     114     216     17%       Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     181%       Format disk     95     117     151     -19%       FTP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     2583%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%  | YaleInfo                          | 196                    | 9,184          | 11,350         | -98%            |  |  |
| Excel for Windows (2/96)*     348     124     -     1819       Format disk     95     117     151     -199       FTP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     2583%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -649%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%   | word processing & utilities (CRL) | 4691                   | 3349           | 3,211          | 40%             |  |  |
| Format disk     95     117     151     -199       FTP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     -     2583%       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%   | Epi Info                          | 133                    | 114            | 216            | 17%             |  |  |
| FTP for Windows (2/96)*     161     6     - 25833       Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -6443       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     - 963  | Excel for Windows (2/96)*         | 348                    | 124            | -              | 181%            |  |  |
| Health Risk Appraisal     9     25     45     -64%       Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*     131     67     -     96%   | Format disk                       | 95                     | 117            | 151            | -19%            |  |  |
| Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)* 131 67 - 96%  | FTP for Windows (2/96)*           | 161                    | 6              | -              | 2583%           |  |  |
|  | Health Risk Appraisal             | 9                      | 25             | 45             | -64%            |  |  |
| Wordperfect for Windows 3814 2752 2,799 39%  | Virus Scanner (F-PROT) (2/96)*    | 131                    | 67             | -              | 96%             |  |  |
|  | Wordperfect for Windows           | 3814                   | 2752           | 2,799          | 39%             |  |  |

|  |                |                |                | cuons           |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Application                                  | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>1994-95</u> | <u>% change</u> |
| Full text and factual databases              | 4,525          | 5,452          | 5,570          | -17%            |
| Academic Press Journals (11/96)*             | 67             |                | -              |                 |
| American Journal of Medicine (3/96)*         | 162            | 46             | -              | 252%            |
| American Journal of Obstetrics (11/96)*      | 13             |                | -              |                 |
| American Journal of Surgery (3/96)*          | 44             | 26             | -              | 69%             |
| Annals of Internal Medicine (3/96)*          | 72             | 19             | -              | 279%            |
| Archives of General Psychiatry (3/96)*       | 91             | 21             | -              | 333%            |
| BMJ (3/96)*                                  | 51             | 28             | -              | 82%             |
| Britannica Online (4/96)*                    | 120            | 6              | -              | 1900%           |
| Canadian Medical Association Journal (3/96)* | 29             | 4              | -              | 625%            |
| Circulation (3/96)*                          | 20             | 21             | -              | -5%             |
| Electronic Journals (11/96)*                 | 69             |                | -              |                 |
| Faculty Research Interests database (6/96)*  | 188            | 8              | -              | 2250%           |
| FREIDA                                       | 792            | 974            | 844            | -19%            |
| GenBank                                      | 139            | 211            | 320            | -34%            |
| History of Science & Technology (4/96)*      | 155            | 18             | -              | 761%            |
| ournal of Biological Chemistry (1/96)*       | 124            | 59             | -              | 110%            |
| ournal of Bone & Joint Surgery (3/96)*       | 18             | 4              | -              | 350%            |
| ournal of Clinical Investigation (3/96)*     | 21             | 13             | -              | 62%             |
| ournal of Molecular Biology (8/97)*          | 34             | -              | -              |                 |
| AMA (3/96)*                                  | 115            | 35             | -              | 229%            |
| Lancet (3/96)*                               | 68             | 22             | -              | 209%            |
| Legislate                                    | 22             | 171            | 191            | -87%            |
| Micromedex                                   | 99             | 137            | 26             | -28%            |
| MMWR   | 71             | 281            | 375            | -75%            |
| Network Entrez                               | 79             | 70             | 1              | 13%             |
| New England Journal of Medicine (8/95)*      | 151            | 402            | -              | -62%            |
| NEXIS  | 954            | 2,058          | 2,681          | -54%            |
| Nucleic Acids Research (8/97)*               | 26             | -              | -              |                 |
| OMIM/GDB                                     | 100            | 293            | 364            | -66%            |
| Pediatrics (3/96)*                           | 102            | 36             | -              | 183%            |
| Phone Books (4/96)*                          | 262            | 144            | -              | 82%             |
| Science (3/96)*                              | 198            | 58             | -              | 241%            |
| Scientific American Medicine Consult         | 46             | 184            | 571            | -75%            |
| YNHH Nursing Manual (2/97)*                  | 16             | -              | -              |                 |
| Grant and research information               | 254            | 1,036          | 1455           | -75%            |
| Annual grant deadlines                       | 30             | 220            | 344            | -86%            |
| Community of Science (11/96)*                | 14             | -              | -              |                 |
| CT CRISP                                     | 123            | 457            | 570            | -73%            |
| IRIS (1/96)*                                 | 79             | 67             | -              | 18%             |
| NIH Guide to Grants & Contracts              | 8              | 292            | 541            | -97%            |
| Clinical assistance                          | 105            | 713            | 870            | -85%            |
| Coag Advisor                                 | 11             | 215            | 232            | -95%            |
| DXplain (1/96)* (11/96)**                    | 14             | 105            | -              | -87%            |
| NIH Consensus Development Statements         | 2              | 119            | 152            | -98%            |
| Physician Data Query (PDQ)                   | 78             | 274            | 349            | -72%            |

total # of connections

|  |                | total #        | of connec      | tions           |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Application                            | <u>1996-97</u> | <u>1995-96</u> | <u>1994-95</u> | <u>% change</u> |
| Medical Education                      | 17,544         | 14,131         | 11,135         | 24%             |
| Abdomen Quiz                           | 1,198          | 497            | -              | 141%            |
| Anatomic Explorer                      | 638            | 769            | 1,099          | -17%            |
| Anatomic Explorer CT                   | 422            | 451            | 931            | -6%             |
| Animated Embryo                        | 461            | 653            | 569            | -29%            |
| Brainstem                              | 318            | 334            | 228            | -5%             |
| Brainstem Quiz (4/97)*                 | 55             | -              | -              |                 |
| Brainstorm                             | 577            | 655            | 581            | -12%            |
| Breath sounds                          | 195            | 179            | 304            | 9%              |
| Cardiac Angio                          | 179            | 107            | 90             | 67%             |
| Cardiac Auscultation                   | 362            | 380            | 562            | -5%             |
| Cardiac Echo                           | 144            | 162            | 192            | -11%            |
| Cardiac MRI                            | 130            | 143            | 257            | -9%             |
| Cardiac Perfusion Imaging: SP          | 45             | 37             | 44             | 22%             |
| Cardiac Perfusion Imaging: Pl          | 50             | 80             | 55             | -38%            |
| Cardiothoracic Image Quiz              | 452            | 357            | 152            | 279             |
| Cardiothoracic Imaging                 | 238            | 364            | 558            | -359            |
| Concise Atlas - Cardiothoracic (2/96)* | 126            | 22             | -              | 4739            |
| Concise Altas - Chest (2/96)*          | 159            | 20             | -              | 695%            |
| Concise Atlas - Extremities (11/96)*   | 269            | -              | -              |                 |
| Concise Head & Neck (2/97)*            | 197            | -              | -              |                 |
| Cranial Nerves - Multi Choice (5/97)*  | 22             | -              | -              |                 |
| Embryo images                          | 814            | 1,051          | 318            | -239            |
| EPS Review                             | 108            | 117            | 109            | -89             |
| Extremities Quiz                       | 829            | 344            | -              | 1419            |
| Forebrain (Syracuse)                   | 58             | 78             | 62             | -26%            |
| Gross Anatomy Review                   | 1,471          | 1,133          | 1493           | 30%             |
| HARP (Histological Anatomy Review)     | 239            | 225            | 298            | 69              |
| Head Quiz (2/96)*                      | 594            | 309            | -              | 929             |
| Head & Neuroanatomy Quiz (4/97)*       | 43             | -              | -              |                 |
| Histology Quizbank                     | 294            | 120            | -              | 1459            |
| Histology Video Review                 | 185            | 201            | 330            | -89             |
| HyperCELL                              | 60             | 124            | 158            | -529            |
| Hyperheart                             | 122            | 221            | 159            | -45%            |
| Interactive Brain Atlas                | 192            | 184            |                | 49              |
| Interactive Respiratory Physiology     | 59             | 20             | -              | 195%            |
| KINEMAGE                               | 61             | 109            | 98             | -449            |
| Lazy Eye                               | 135            | 139            | 181            | -39             |
| MacBaby                                | 651            | 785            | 532            | -179            |
| Microbiology Quizbank                  | 561            | 297            | -              | 899             |
| Neuroanatomy Review                    | 218            | 193            | 189            | 139             |
| Neuron Model: Tutorial                 | 55             | 60             | 45             | -89             |
| Neuron Model: Current Clamp            | 45             | 54             | 48             | -179            |
| Neuron Model: Voltage Clamp            | 60             | 50             | 40             | 209             |
| Pathology Quizbank                     | 1,442          | 1,681          | 656            | -149            |
| Perineum Quiz (2/96)*                  | 379            | 224            | 0.00           | -147            |
| PreTest (11 different fields)          | 379            | 107            | -              | 2579            |
| Superhead                              | 382<br>267     | 280            | 276            | -59             |
| Florax Quiz                            | 267<br>640     | 313            | 270            | -57<br>1049     |
| USMLE Step 1 (4/96)*                   | 640<br>694     | 313<br>88      | -              | 6899            |
| OBMILE SIEP 1 (4/ 30)                  | 094            | 80             | -              | 009%            |
| USMLE Step 2 (4/96)*                   | 599            | 42             | -              | 1326%           |

\* Application was added in the month shown \*\* Application was removed in the month shown